

**EUROBAROMETER 54
SPECIAL SURVEY ON LANGUAGES**

DECEMBER 2000

CODEBOOK

EUROPEAN OPINION RESEARCH GROUP

COUNTRY CODE

+--+--+ 1
| | |
| | |
+--+--+

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

+--+--+ 2
| | | |
| | | |
+--+--+

INTERVIEW NUMBER

+--+--+ 3
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
+--+--+

Q.1. a) What is your mother tongue? (INT.: DO NOT PROBE - DO NOT READ OUT - IF BILINGUAL, STATE BOTH LANGUAGES)

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-----|
| 1. Danish..... | 4 | 1, |
| 2. German..... | | 2, |
| 3. French..... | | 3, |
| 4. Italian..... | | 4, |
| 5. Dutch..... | | 5, |
| 6. English..... | | 6, |
| 7. Spanish..... | | 7, |
| 8. Portuguese..... | | 8, |
| 9. Greek..... | | 9, |
| 10. Irish..... | | 10, |
| 11. Swedish..... | | 11, |
| 12. Finnish..... | | 12, |
| 13. Luxembourgish..... | | 13, |
| 14. Arabic..... | | 14, |
| 15. Turkish..... | | 15, |
| 16. Chinese..... | | 16, |
| 17. Sign language..... | | 17, |
| 18. Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 18, |
| DK..... | | 19, |

IF CODE 19 OR "DK" IN FIRST, SECOND OR THIRD LANGUAGE, GO TO Q.1.c

Q.1. b) What other languages do you know? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	FIRST LANGUAGE	SECOND LANGUAGE	THIRD LANGUAGE	FOURTH LANGUAGE
1. Danish	5 1,	6 1,	7 1,	8 1,
2. German	2,	2,	2,	2,
3. French	3,	3,	3,	3,
4. Italian	4,	4,	4,	4,
5. Dutch	5,	5,	5,	5,
6. English	6,	6,	6,	6,
7. Spanish	7,	7,	7,	7,
8. Portuguese	8,	8,	8,	8,
9. Greek	9,	9,	9,	9,
10. Irish	10,	10,	10,	10,
11. Swedish	11,	11,	11,	11,
12. Finnish	12,	12,	12,	12,
13. Luxembourgish	13,	13,	13,	13,
14. Arabic	14,	14,	14,	14,
15. Turkish	15,	15,	15,	15,
16. Chinese	16,	16,	16,	16,
17. Sign language	17,	17,	17,	17,
18. Other (SPONTANEOUS)	18,	18,	18,	18,
19. None	19,	19,	19,	19,
DK	20,	20,	20,	20,

Q.1. Q.1. b) What other languages do you know? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE) - TOTAL

1. Danish.....	9 1,
2. German.....	2,
3. French.....	3,
4. Italian.....	4,
5. Dutch.....	5,
6. English.....	6,
7. Spanish.....	7,
8. Portuguese.....	8,
9. Greek.....	9,
10. Irish.....	10,
11. Swedish.....	11,
12. Finnish.....	12,
13. Luxembourgish.....	13,
14. Arabic.....	14,
15. Turkish.....	15,
16. Chinese.....	16,
17. Sign language.....	17,
18. Other (SPONTANEOUS).....	18,
None.....	19,
DK.....	20,

Q.1. c) Which two languages do you think are the most useful to know, apart from your mother tongue? (DO NOT SHOW CARD - DO NOT READ OUT - TWO MOST USEFUL - MAXIMUM 2 ANSWERS)

- | | | |
|------------------------|----|-----|
| 1. Danish..... | 10 | 1, |
| 2. German..... | | 2, |
| 3. French..... | | 3, |
| 4. Italian..... | | 4, |
| 5. Dutch..... | | 5, |
| 6. English..... | | 6, |
| 7. Spanish..... | | 7, |
| 8. Portuguese..... | | 8, |
| 9. Greek..... | | 9, |
| 10. Irish..... | | 10, |
| 11. Swedish..... | | 11, |
| 12. Finnish..... | | 12, |
| 13. Luxembourgish..... | | 13, |
| 14. Arabic..... | | 14, |
| 15. Turkish..... | | 15, |
| 16. Chinese..... | | 16, |
| 17. Sign language..... | | 17, |
| 18. Other..... | | 18, |
| DK..... | | 19, |

Q.2. Do you think knowing foreign languages is (IF CODE 1-18 IN Q.1.b)/ would be (IF CODE 19 IN Q.1.b) very useful, fairly useful, not very useful or not at all useful for you personally? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- | | | |
|------------------------|----|---|
| VERY USEFUL..... | 11 | 1 |
| FAIRLY USEFUL..... | | 2 |
| NOT VERY USEFUL..... | | 3 |
| NOT AT ALL USEFUL..... | | 4 |
| DK..... | | 5 |

INT.: IF A LANGUAGE IS MENTIONED IN Q.1.b, ASK Q.3., IF CODE 19 OR "DK" IN Q.1.b, GO TO Q.8

- Q.3. a) Is your (FIRST LANGUAGE MENTIONED IN Q.1.b) very good, good or basic? (SHOW CARD)
 b) And your (REPEAT SECOND LANGUAGE MENTIONED IN Q.1.b)? (SHOW SAME CARD)
 c) And your (REPEAT THIRD LANGUAGE MENTIONED IN Q.1.b)? (SHOW SAME CARD)
 d) Is your (OTHER LANGUAGE MENTIONED IN Q.1.b) very good, good or basic? (SHOW SAME CARD)

	VERY GOOD	GOOD	BASIC	DK
1. Danish	12 1,	13 1,	14 1,	15 1,
2. German	2,	2,	2,	2,
3. French	3,	3,	3,	3,
4. Italian	4,	4,	4,	4,
5. Dutch	5,	5,	5,	5,
6. English	6,	6,	6,	6,
7. Spanish	7,	7,	7,	7,
8. Portuguese	8,	8,	8,	8,
9. Greek	9,	9,	9,	9,
10. Irish	10,	10,	10,	10,
11. Swedish	11,	11,	11,	11,
12. Finnish	12,	12,	12,	12,
13. Luxembourgish	13,	13,	13,	13,
14. Arabic	14,	14,	14,	14,
15. Turkish	15,	15,	15,	15,
16. Chinese	16,	16,	16,	16,
17. Sign language	17,	17,	17,	17,
18. Other	18,	18,	18,	18,

- Q.4. a) Which foreign languages do you use for at least an hour per day? (SHOW CARD)
 b) And for at least an hour per week? (SHOW CARD)
 c) And occasionally, for instance on trips abroad, or with foreign visitors? (SHOW CARD)

	a) ONE HOUR PER DAY	b) ONE HOUR PER WEEK	c) OCCASIONALLY
1. Danish	16 1,	17 1,	18 1,
2. German	2,	2,	2,
3. French	3,	3,	3,
4. Italian	4,	4,	4,
5. Dutch	5,	5,	5,
6. English	6,	6,	6,
7. Spanish	7,	7,	7,
8. Portuguese	8,	8,	8,
9. Greek	9,	9,	9,
10. Irish	10,	10,	10,
11. Swedish	11,	11,	11,
12. Finnish	12,	12,	12,
13. Luxembourgish	13,	13,	13,
14. Arabic	14,	14,	14,
15. Turkish	15,	15,	15,
16. Chinese	16,	16,	16,
17. Sign language	17,	17,	17,
18. Other	18,	18,	18,
19. None (SPONTANEOUS)	19,	19,	19,
DK	20,	20,	20,

Q.5. a) When do you regularly use (FIRST LANGUAGE MENTIONED AT Q.1.b)? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 b) And (SECOND LANGUAGE MENTIONED AT Q.1.b)? (SHOW SAME CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	a) FIRST LANGUAGE	b) SECOND LANGUAGE
1. Conversations at work, either face-to-face or by telephone	19 1,	20 1,
2. Reading at work	2,	2,
3. Writing e-mails/ letters at work	3,	3,
4. Travelling abroad on business	4,	4,
5. While studying languages	5,	5,
6. While studying something else	6,	6,
7. Communicating with members of your family	7,	7,
8. Communicating with friends	8,	8,
9. On holidays abroad	9,	9,
10. Watching films/ television/ listening to the radio	10,	10,
11. Reading books/ newspapers/ magazines	11,	11,
12. On the Internet	12,	12,
Other situations (SPONTANEOUS)	13,	13,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	14,	14,
DK	15,	15,

Q.6. a) How have you learned or improved your (FIRST LANGUAGE MENTIONED AT Q.1.b)? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 b) And your (SECOND LANGUAGE MENTIONED AT Q.1.b)? (SHOW SAME CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 c) And your (THIRD LANGUAGE MENTIONED AT Q.1.b)? (SHOW SAME CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	a) FIRST LANGUAGE	b) SECOND LANGUAGE	c) THIRD LANGUAGE
1. At home (e.g. with family members)	21 1,	22 1,	23 1,
2. At kindergarden, nursery, crèche	2,	2,	2,
3. At primary school	3,	3,	3,
4. At secondary school	4,	4,	4,
5. In vocational education/ training up to age 18	5,	5,	5,
6. In vocational education/ training from 18	6,	6,	6,
7. In higher education (university etc.)	7,	7,	7,
8. On a language course in my own country	8,	8,	8,
9. On a language course abroad	9,	9,	9,
10. While studying something else abroad	10,	10,	10,
11. Whilst working abroad	11,	11,	11,
12. On holidays abroad	12,	12,	12,
13. By studying the language on my own	13,	13,	13,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	14,	14,	14,
DK	15,	15,	15,

Q.7. If you were to learn one or more additional foreign language(s), what would be your main motivations for doing so?
(SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

1. To use on holidays abroad.....	24	1,
2. To use at work (including travelling abroad on business).....		2,
3. To be able to study in another country.....		3,
4. To be able to work in another country.....		4,
5. To get a better job in (OUR COUNTRY).....		5,
6. For personal satisfaction.....		6,
7. To keep up knowledge of a language spoken by my family.....		7,
8. To keep up with my heritage.....		8,
9. To meet people from other countries.....		9,
10. To be able to understand people from other cultures.....		10,
11. To know a language that is widely spoken around the world.....		11,
12. Because someone told me to (e.g. employer, parents).....		12,
13. To feel more European.....		13,
14. To be able to use the Internet.....		14,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		15,
Would never learn another language (SPONTANEOUS).....		16,
DK.....		17,

ASK ALL

Q.8. Do you have children aged under 20? (IF YES) For what reasons do you think it is important that they learn other European languages at school or University? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

1. No, no children under 20.....	25	1,
2. Because I want them to understand what life is like for people in other European countries.....		2,
3. To improve their job opportunities.....		3,
4. Because the language is widely spoken in Europe.....		4,
5. Because the language is widely spoken around the world.....		5,
6. Because I want them to be more tolerant and accepting towards people from other cultures.....		6,
7. Because of the culture associated with the language.....		7,
8. Because I want them to be multilingual.....		8,
9. Because we have family or friends in a region where the language is spoken.....		9,
10. Because I want them to be true European citizens.....		10,
11. Because we go on holiday to a region where the language is spoken.....		11,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		12,
I don't think it is important for them to learn other European languages (SPONTANEOUS)..		13,
DK.....		14,

Q.9. a) I am going to read out several ways of learning a foreign language. Please tell me which of these ways you have already used? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- 1. Group language lessons with a teacher..... 26 1,
- 2. "One to one" lessons with a teacher..... 2,
- 3. Conversation exchanges with a native speaker (e.g. one hour of your language, one hour of his/ hers)..... 3,
- 4. Talking informally to a native speaker..... 4,
- 5. Long or frequent visits to a country where the language is spoken..... 5,
- 6. Teaching myself: book..... 6,
- 7. Teaching myself: audiotape, CD..... 7,
- 8. Teaching myself: video..... 8,
- 9. Teaching myself: Internet or CD-ROM..... 9,
- 10. Teaching myself: language laboratory..... 10,
- 11. Teaching myself: TV/ radio..... 11,
- Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 12,
- None of these (SPONTANEOUS)..... 13,
- DK..... 14,

Q.9. b) (FOR EACH WAY USED, ASK) Did you find it effective or not?
(SHOW SAME CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	EFFECTIVE	NOT EFFECTIVE	DK
1. Group language lessons with a teacher	27 1	2	3
2. "One to one" lessons with a teacher	28 1	2	3
3. CONVERSATION EXCHANGES WITH A NATIVE SPEAKER (E.G. ONE HOUR OF YOUR LANGUAGE, ONE HOUR OF HIS/ HERS)	29 1	2	3
4. Talking informally to a native speaker	30 1	2	3
5. Long or frequent visits to a country where the language is spoken	31 1	2	3
6. Teaching myself: book	32 1	2	3
7. Teaching myself: audiotape, CD	33 1	2	3
8. Teaching myself: video	34 1	2	3
9. Teaching myself: Internet or CD-ROM	35 1	2	3
10. Teaching myself: language laboratory	36 1	2	3
11. Teaching myself: TV/ radio	37 1	2	3

Q.9. c) And, taking your personal situation into account, such as your family and/or job commitments which two of these ways would best suit you? (SHOW SAME CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

1. Group language lessons with a teacher..... 38 1,
2. "One to one" lessons with a teacher..... 2,
3. Conversation exchanges with a native speaker (e.g. one hour of your language, one hour of his/ hers)..... 3,
4. Talking informally to a native speaker..... 4,
5. Long or frequent visits to a country where the language is spoken..... 5,
6. Teaching myself: book..... 6,
7. Teaching myself: audiotape, CD..... 7,
8. Teaching myself: video..... 8,
9. Teaching myself: Internet or CD-ROM..... 9,
10. Teaching myself: language laboratory..... 10,
11. Teaching myself: TV/ radio..... 11,

Q.10. I am going to read out a list of different reasons that may discourage people from learning a foreign language. Which, if any, of these would apply to you? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	APPLY
1. It's hard to find information about what's available	39 1,
2. The nearest place where I could learn the language is too far	2,
3. It is too expensive	3,
4. There is no course available in the language I want to learn	4,
5. There is no course available for my level of knowledge	5,
6. I haven't time to study properly	6,
7. I am not good at language	7,
8. I am not motivated enough	8,
9. I don't get enough exposure to the language in TV, radio, newspapers etc.	9,
10. I don't have enough opportunities to use the language with people who speak it	10,
11. Poor teaching/ boring methods/ Inadequate learning materials (books, cassettes etc.)	11,
12. I've had bad experiences in the past	12,
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	13,
DK	14,

Q.11. How many hours per week would you be willing to devote to learning languages, if good opportunities languages were available in a convenient location, and at a reasonable price? (INT.: DO NOT READ OUT - IF HALF HOURS GIVEN ROUND UP TO NEXT HOUR)

LESS THAN 1 HOUR.....	40	1
1-2 HOURS.....		2
3-4 HOURS.....		3
5-6 HOURS.....		4
MORE THAN 6 HOURS.....		5
NONE, I AM NOT WILLING TO DEVOTE ANY TIME TO LEARNING A FOREIGN LANGUAGE.....		6
DK.....		7

Q.12. From the following list, where would you look for information about opportunities to learn languages? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

1. Family.....	41	1,
2. Colleagues.....		2,
3. Friends.....		3,
4. The town hall/ local authority.....		4,
5. A nearest adult education institution.....		5,
6. The nearest school.....		6,
7. The nearest university.....		7,
8. Your employer.....		8,
9. The Internet.....		9,
10. A private language school.....		10,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		11,
Nowhere (SPONTANEOUS).....		12,
DK.....		13,

Q.13. Which of the following, if any, would make you significantly more likely to learn a language, or improve your skills in it? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

1. If you were paid for it..... 42 1,
2. If your employer allowed you time off work for lessons..... 2,
3. If lessons were free..... 3,
4. If your employer paid for them..... 4,
5. If there were a local language club or group that you could join..... 5,
6. If there were a wider variety of language lessons available in a convenient location. 6,
7. If good courses were available on television or the radio..... 7,
8. If good courses were available over on the internet..... 8,
9. If you could find a course which suited your schedule..... 9,
10. If it would lead to a promotion / better career prospects..... 10,
11. If you had the opportunity to learn it in a country where the language is spoken... 11,
12. If there was a prospect of travelling abroad at a later stage..... 12,
- None of these (SPONTANEOUS)..... 13,
- I do not want to learn or improve any language (SPONTANEOUS)..... 14,
- DK..... 15,

Q.14. Please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree with the following statements?

READ OUT - ROTATE	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
1. Everyone in the European Union should be able to speak English	43 1	2	3
2. Everyone in the European Union should be able to speak one European Union language in addition to their mother tongue	44 1	2	3
3. Everyone in the European Union should be able to speak two European Union languages in addition to their mother tongue	45 1	2	3
4. In my region, people are good at speaking other languages	46 1	2	3
5. The availability of language courses is good in the area where I live	47 1	2	3
6. If there were a language centre close by, I would use it	48 1	2	3
7. I prefer to watch foreign films and programmes with subtitles, rather than dubbed	49 1	2	3
8. The enlargement of the European Union to include new member countries means that we will all have to start speaking a common language	50 1	2	3
9. The enlargement of the European Union to include new member countries means that we must protect our own languages more	51 1	2	3

IF CODE 19 IN Q.1.b, ASK Q.15

Q.15. Please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree with the following statements?

READ OUT - ROTATE	TEND TO AGREE	TEND TO DISAGREE	DK
1. I would benefit from learning an additional language	52 1	2	3
2. Only a minority of people have the opportunity to learn additional languages	53 1	2	3
3. Learning an additional language would be too difficult for me	54 1	2	3
4. Learning an additional language would be too time consuming for me	55 1	2	3
5. Learning an additional language would give me better employment prospects	56 1	2	3
6. I often wish I could speak additional languages	57 1	2	3
7. If I had the chance, I would learn another language	58 1	2	3

DEMOGRAPHICS

NO QUESTION D1 TO D7

D.8.	How old were you when you stopped full-time education? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)		
			+---+---+ 59
			+---+---+
D.8.	D.8.1. - How old were you when you finished your full-time education ?		
	Up to 15 years.....	60	1
	16 - 19 years.....		2
	20 + years.....		3
	Still studying.....		4
D.8.	D.8.2. - EDUCATION (Age of ending full time)		
	Up to 15 years.....	61	1
	16 - 19 years.....		2
	20 + years.....		3
	Still studying.....		4

NO QUESTION D9

D.10.	SEX		
	Male.....	62	1
	Female.....		2
D.11.	How old are you?		
			+---+---+ 63
			+---+---+
D.11.	D.11.1. How old are you ? (av.)		
	15 - 24 years.....	64	1
	25 - 39 years.....		2
	40 - 54 years.....		3
	55 + years.....		4
D.11.	D.11.2. How old are you ? (av.)		
	15 - 24 years.....	65	1
	25 - 34 years.....		2
	35 - 44 years.....		3
	45 - 54 years.....		4
	55 - 64 years.....		5
	65 + years.....		6
D.11.	D.11.3. How old are you ? (av.)		
	15 - 25 years.....	66	1
	26 - 44 years.....		2
	45 - 64 years.....		3
	65 + years.....		4

NO QUESTION D12 TO D14

D.15.	D.15.a) - What is your current occupation ?		
	D.15.a) - Quelle est votre profession actuelle ?		
	Farmer.....	67	1
	Fisherman.....		2
	Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)		3
	Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person.....		4
	Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company.....		5
	Employed professional.....		6
	General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other ...)		7
	Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)		8
	Employed position, working mainly at a desk.....		9
	Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)		10
	Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital,police, restaurant,...)		11
	Supervisor.....		12
	Skilled manual worker.....		13
	Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant.....		14
	Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home or without any current occup.....		15
	Student.....		16
	Unemployed or temporarily not working.....		17
	Retired or unable to work through illness.....		18
D.15.	D.15.a) (RECODED) - What is your current occupation ?		
	D.15.a) (RECODEE) - Quelle est votre profession actuelle ?		
	Self-employed.....	68	1
	Employed.....		2
	Not working.....		3
D.15.	D.15.b) - Did you do any paid work in the past ? What was your last occupation ?		
	D.15.b) - Exerciez-vous une activité professionnelle auparavant ? Laquelle en dernier lieu ?		
	Farmer.....	69	1
	Fisherman.....		2
	Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)		3
	Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person.....		4
	Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company.....		5
	Employed professional.....		6
	General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other ...)		7
	Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)		8
	Employed position, working mainly at a desk.....		9
	Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)		10
	Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital,police, restaurant,...)		11
	Supervisor.....		12
	Skilled manual worker.....		13
	Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant.....		14
	Never did any paid work.....		15

D.15.	D.15.b) (RECODED) - Did you do any paid work in the past ? What was your last occupation ?		
	D.15.b) (RECODEE) - Exerciez-vous une activité professionnelle auparavant ? Laquelle en dernier lieu ?		
	Self-employed.....	70	1
	Employed.....		2
	Not working.....		3
C.14.	(RECODED) - RESPONDENT OCCUPATION SCALE		
	Self-employed.....	71	1
	Managers.....		2
	Other white collars.....		3
	Manual workers.....		4
	House person.....		5
	Unemployed.....		6
	Retired.....		7
	Students.....		8

NO QUESTION D16 TO D29

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1. - DATE OF THE INTERVIEW

P.1. - DATE DE L'INTERVIEW

Wednesday 1 november.....	72	1
Thursday 2 november.....		2
Friday 3 november.....		3
Saturday 4 november.....		4
Sunday 5 november.....		5
Monday 6 november.....		6
Tuesday 7 november.....		7
Wednesday 8 november.....		8
Thursday 9 november.....		9
Friday 10 november.....		10
Saturday 11 november.....		11
Sunday 12 november.....		12
Monday 13 november.....		13
Tuesday 14 november.....		14
Wednesday 15 november.....		15
Thursday 16 november.....		16
Friday 17 november.....		17
Saturday 18 november.....		18
Sunday 19 november.....		19
Monday 20 november.....		20
Tuesday 21 november.....		21
Wednesday 22 november.....		22
Thursday 23 november.....		23
Friday 24 november.....		24
Saturday 25 november.....		25
Sunday 26 november.....		26
Monday 27 november.....		27
Tuesday 28 november.....		28
Wednesday 29 november.....		29
Thursday 30 november.....		30
Friday 1 december.....		31
Saturday 2 december.....		32
Sunday 3 december.....		33
Monday 4 december.....		34
Tuesday 5 december.....		35
Wednesday 6 december.....		36
Thursday 7 december.....		37
Friday 8 december.....		38
Saturday 9 december.....		39
Sunday 10 december.....		40
Monday 11 december.....		41
Tuesday 12 december.....		42
Wednesday 13 december.....		43
Thursday 14 december.....		44
Friday 15 december.....		45
Saturday 16 december.....		46
Sunday 17 december.....		47
Monday 18 december.....		48
Tuesday 19 december.....		49
Wednesday 20 december.....		50
Thursday 21 december.....		51
Friday 22 december.....		52
Saturday 23 december.....		53
Sunday 24 december.....		54
Monday 25 december.....		55
Tuesday 26 december.....		56
Wednesday 27 december.....		57
Thursday 28 december.....		58
Friday 29 december.....		59
Saturday 30 december.....		60
Sunday 31 december.....		61

P.2. - Time of the beginning of the interview

< 8 h.....	73	1
8 - 12 h.....		2
13 - 16 h.....		3
17 - 19 h.....		4
20 - 22 h.....		5
23 h +.....		6

P.3. - Number of minutes the interview lasted		
P.3. - Durée de l'interview		
1 - 14 min.....	74	1
15 - 29 min.....		2
30 - 44 min.....		3
45 - 59 min.....		4
60 - 74 min.....		5
75 - 89 min.....		6
> 90 min.....		7
P.4. - Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer.		
Two (interviewer and respondent).....	75	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4
P.5. - Respondent cooperation		
Excellent.....	76	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4
P.12. - Telephone available in the household ?		
Yes.....	77	1
No.....		2

W.1. - WEIGHT RESULT FROM TARGET

+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 78
| | | | | | | | | |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

W.2. - WEIGHT ADJUSTED TO STANDARD SIZE

+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 79
| | | | | | | | | |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

W.3. - WEIGHT SPECIAL GERMANY

+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 80
| | | | | | | | | |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

W.4. - WEIGHT SPECIAL UNITED KINGDOM

+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 81
| | | | | | | | | |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

W.5. - WEIGHT EURO 6

+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 82
| | | | | | | | | |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

W.6. - WEIGHT EURO 9

+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 83
| | | | | | | | | |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

W.7. - WEIGHT EURO 10

+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 84
| | | | | | | | | |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

W.8. - WEIGHT EURO 12 - EAST GERMANY

+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 85
| | | | | | | | | |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

W.9. - WEIGHT EUROPE 12

+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 86
| | | | | | | | | |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

W.10. - WEIGHT EURO +3

+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 87
| | | | | | | | | |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

W.11. - WEIGHT EUROPE 15

+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+ 88
| | | | | | | | | |
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+

W.12. - WEIGHT NORWAY

+-----+ 89
| | | | | | | | |
+-----+

W.13. - WEIGHT TOTAL

+-----+ 90
| | | | | | | | |
+-----+

W.14. - WEIGHT STANDARD SIZE - GERMANY AND UNITED KINGDOM EXTRAPOLATED

+-----+ 91
| | | | | | | | |
+-----+

W.15. - WEIGHT SPECIAL EURO OR NOT EURO

+-----+ 92
| | | | | | | | |
+-----+

W.16. - WEIGHT SPECIAL EURO OR NOT EURO (AVEC GR)

+-----+ 93
| | | | | | | | |
+-----+

COUNTRIES

BELGIQUE.....	94	1
DANMARK.....		2
DEUTSCHLAND WEST.....		3
ELLAS.....		4
ITALIA.....		5
ESPAÑA.....		6
FRANCE.....		7
IRELAND.....		8
NORTHERN IRELAND.....		9
LUXEMBOURG.....		10
NEDERLAND.....		11
PORTUGAL.....		12
GREAT BRITAIN.....		13
DEUTSCHLAND OST.....		14
NORGE.....		15
SUOMEN.....		16
SVERIGE.....		17
ÖSTERREICH.....		18

BELGIUM

P.6. - BEL - Size of locality		
5 Grands centres.....	95	1
Localités urbaines.....		2
Localités secondaires.....		3
Autres localités.....		4

P.7. - BEL - Basic regions		
Hainaut.....	96	1
Limburg.....		2
Namur.....		3
Oost-Vlaanderen.....		4
West-Vlaanderen.....		5
Liège.....		6
Luxembourg.....		7
Vlaams Brabant.....		8
Antwerpen.....		9
Bruxelles.....		10
Brabant wallon.....		11

DENMARK

P.6. - DEN - Size of locality		
< 2000 inhabitants.....	97	1
2000 < 4999 inhabitants.....		2
5000 < 9999 inhabitants.....		3
10000 < 19999 inhabitants.....		4
20000 < 49999 inhabitants.....		5
50000 < 99999 inhabitants.....		6
> 100000 inhabitants.....		7
P.7. - DEN - Basic regions		
Hovedstadsområdet (Copenhagen area).....	98	1
Sjælland, Lolland-Falster Bornholm (excl hovedstadsområdet).....		2
Fyn.....		3
Jylland.....		4

WEST GERMANY

P.6. - WGE - Size of locality		
< 2000 inhabitants.....	99	1
2000 < 5000 inhabitants.....		2
5000 < 20000 inhabitants.....		3
20000 < 50000 inhabitants.....		4
50000 < 100000 inhabitants.....		5
100000 < 500000 inhabitants.....		6
> 500000 inhabitants.....		7
P.7. - WGE - Basic regions		
Schleswig-Holstein.....	100	1
Hamburg.....		2
Braunschweig.....		3
Hannover.....		4
Lüneburg.....		5
Weser-EMS.....		6
Bremen.....		7
Düsseldorf.....		8
Köln.....		9
Münster.....		10
Detmold.....		11
Arnsberg.....		12
Darmstadt.....		13
Giessen.....		14
Kassel.....		15
Koblenz.....		16
Trier.....		17
Rheinhesen-Pfalz.....		18
Saarland.....		19
Nord Württemberg=Stuttgart.....		20
Nordbaden=Karlsruhe.....		21
Südbaden=Freiburg.....		22
Süd Württemberg=Tübingen.....		23
Oberbayern.....		24
Niederbayern.....		25
Oberpfalz.....		26
Oberfranken.....		27
Mittelfranken.....		28
Unterfranken.....		29
Schwaben.....		30
West Berlin.....		31
P.7. - WGE - Combined regions		
Schlesw.Holstein Hamburg Niedersa.Bremen.....	101	1
Nord Westfalen.....		2
Hessen.....		3
Rheinland Pfalz+Saarland.....		4
Baden Württemberg.....		5
Bayern.....		6
Berlin West.....		7

GREECE

P.6. - GRE - Size of locality		
< 2000 inhabitants.....	102	1
2001 < 10000 inhabitants.....		2
10001 < 50000 inhabitants.....		3
50001 < 1000000 inhabitants.....		4
+ 1000001 inhabitants.....		5

P.7. - GRE - Basic regions		
Macedonia.....	103	1
Thessalia.....		2
Anatoliki makedonia.....		3
Thraki.....		4
Anatoliki Sterea kai Nissia.....		5
Peloponnisos kai Dytiki Sterea.....		6
Ipeiros.....		7
Kriti.....		8
Nisia Anatolikou Aigaiou.....		9

ITALIE

P.6. - ITA - Size of locality		
< 10000 inhabitants.....	104	1
10001 - 100000 inhabitants.....		2
100001 - 250000 inhabitants.....		3
> 250000 inhabitants.....		4
P.7. - ITA - Basic regions		
Valle d'Aostae Piemonte.....	105	1
Liguria.....		2
Lombardia.....		3
Milano.....		4
Trentino.....		5
Veneto.....		6
Friuli, Venezia, Giulia.....		7
Emilia Romagna.....		8
Toscana.....		9
Marche.....		10
Umbria.....		11
Lazio.....		12
Molisee Abruzzi.....		13
Campania.....		14
Puglie.....		15
Basilicata.....		16
Calabria.....		17
Sicilia.....		18
Sardegna.....		19
P.7. - ITA - Combined regions		
North West.....	106	1
Lombardia.....		2
North East.....		3
Emilia Romagna.....		4
Centro.....		5
Lazio.....		6
Molisee Abruzzi.....		7
Campania.....		8
South.....		9
Sicilia.....		10
Sardegna.....		11

SPAIN

P.6. - SPA - Size of locality		
< 2000 inhabitants.....	107	1
2001 < 10000 inhabitants.....		2
10001 < 50000 inhabitants.....		3
50001 < 100000 inhabitants.....		4
100001 < 300000 inhabitants.....		5
300001 < 500000 inhabitants.....		6
500001 < 1000000 inhabitants.....		7
+ 1000000 inhabitants.....		8

P.7. - SPA - Basic regions		
Andalucia.....	108	1
Aragon.....		2
Asturias.....		3
Baleares.....		4
Canarias.....		5
Cantabria.....		6
Castilla-Leon.....		7
Castilla-La Mancha.....		8
Cataluña.....		9
Extremadura.....		10
Galicia.....		11
Madrid.....		12
Murcia.....		13
Navarra.....		14
La Rioja.....		15
Pais Valenciano.....		16
Pais Vasco.....		17

P.7. - SPA - Combined regions		
Galicia.....	109	1
Norte.....		2
Noreste.....		3
Aragon-Rioja.....		4
Madrid.....		5
Centro.....		6
Cataluna.....		7
Este.....		8
Sur.....		9
Canaria.....		10

FRANCE

P.6. - FRA - Size of locality		
< 2000.....	110	1
2000 - < 20000 inhabitants.....		2
20001 - < 100000 inhabitants.....		3
> 100000 inhabitants.....		4
Agglomération parisienne.....		5

P.7. - FRA - Combined regions		
Ile de France.....	111	1
Bassin Parisien.....		2
Nord/Pas-de-Calais.....		3
Est.....		4
Ouest.....		5
Sud Ouest.....		6
Centre Est.....		7
Méditerranée.....		8

IRLANDE

P.6. - IRL - Size of locality		
< 2000 inhabitants.....	112	1
2001 < 20000 inhabitants.....		2
20001 < 100000 inhabitants.....		3
> 100000 inhabitants.....		4

P.7. - IRL - Basic regions		
Donegal.....	113	1
North west.....		2
North east.....		3
West.....		4
Midlands.....		5
East.....		6
Mid west.....		7
South east.....		8
South west.....		9

P.7. - IRL - Combined regions		
Dublin.....	114	1
Rest of Leinster.....		2
Munster.....		3
Connaught/Ulster.....		4

NORTHERN IRELAND

P.6. - NIR - Size of locality		
< 2000 inhabitants.....	115	1
2001 < 20000 inhabitants.....		2
20001 < 100000 inhabitants.....		3
> 100000 inhabitants.....		4

LUXEMBOURG

P.6. - LUX - Size of locality		
< 2500 inhabitants.....	116	1
2501 < 5000 inhabitants.....		2
5001 < 10000 inhabitants.....		3
10001 < 20000 inhabitants.....		4
20001 < 50000 inhabitants.....		5
> 50000 (Luxembourg ville).....		6
P.7. - LUX - Basic regions		
Centrum.....	117	1
Süden.....		2
Norden.....		3
Osten.....		4

NETHERLANDS

P.6. - NET - Size of locality		
< 5000 inhabitants.....	118	1
5000 < 10000 inhabitants.....		2
10000 < 20000 inhabitants.....		3
20000 < 50000 inhabitants.....		4
50000 < 100000 inhabitants.....		5
100000 < 400000 inhabitants.....		6
> 400000 inhabitants.....		7
P.7. - NET - Basic regions		
Groningen.....	119	1
Friesland.....		2
Drente.....		3
Overijssel.....		4
Gelderland.....		5
Flevoland.....		6
Utrecht.....		7
Noord Holland.....		8
Zuid Holland.....		9
Zeeland.....		10
Noord Brabant.....		11
Limburg.....		12
P.7. - NET - Combined regions		
Noord.....	120	1
Oost.....		2
West.....		3
Zuid.....		4

PORTUGAL

P.6. - POR - Size of locality		
< 100 inhabitants.....	121	1
101 < 200 inhabitants.....		2
201 < 500 inhabitants.....		3
501 < 1000 inhabitants.....		4
1001 < 2000 inhabitants.....		5
2001 < 5000 inhabitants.....		6
5001 < 10000 inhabitants.....		7
10001 < 20000 inhabitants.....		8
20001 < 100000 inhabitants.....		9
100001 < 500000 inhabitants.....		10
> 500000 inhabitants.....		11
P.7. - POR - Basic regions		
Norte.....	122	1
Centro.....		2
Lisboa et Vale do Tejo.....		3
Alentejo.....		4
Algarve.....		5
Açores.....		6
Madeira.....		7

GREAT BRITAIN

P.6. - GB - Size of locality		
Metropolitan.....	123	1
Urban.....		2
Suburban.....		3
Rural.....		4

P.7. - GB - Basic regions		
Cleveland,Durham.....	124	1
Cumbria.....		2
Northumberland,Tyne and Wear.....		3
Humberside.....		4
North Yorkshire.....		5
South Yorkshire.....		6
West Yorkshire.....		7
Derbyshire,Nottinghamshire.....		8
Leicestershire,Northamptonshire.....		9
Lincolnshire.....		10
East Anglia.....		11
Bedfordshire,Hertfordshire.....		12
Berkshire,Buckinghamshire,Oxfordshire.....		13
Surrey,East/west Sussex.....		14
Essex.....		15
Greater London.....		16
Hampshire,Isle of wight.....		17
Kent.....		18
Avon,Gloucestershire,Wiltshire.....		19
Cornwall,Devon.....		20
Dorset,Somerset.....		21
Hereford and Worcester,Warwickshire.....		22
Shropshire,Staffordshire.....		23
West Midlands (County).....		24
Cheshire.....		25
Greater Manchester.....		26
Lancashire.....		27
Merseyside.....		28
Clwyd,Dyfed,Gwynedd,Powys.....		29
Gwent,Mid-S-W Glamorgan.....		30
Borders,Central,Fife,Lothian,Tayside.....		31
Dumfriesshire,Galloway,Strathclyde.....		32
Highlands,Islands.....		33
Grampian.....		34

EAST GERMANY

P.6. - EGE - Size of locality		
< 2000 inhabitants.....	125	1
2000 < 5000 inhabitants.....		2
5000 < 20000 inhabitants.....		3
20000 < 50000 inhabitants.....		4
50000 < 100000 inhabitants.....		5
100000 < 500000 inhabitants.....		6
> 500000 inhabitants.....		7
P.7. - EGE - Combined regions		
Mecklenburg.....	126	1
Brandenburg.....		2
Sachsen-Anhalt.....		3
Thuringen.....		4
Sachsen.....		5
Ost Berlin.....		6
P.7 - EGE - Basic regions		
Ost Berlin.....	127	1
Brandenburg.....		2
Mecklenburg Vorpommern.....		3
Chemnitz.....		4
Dresden.....		5
Leipzig.....		6
Dessau.....		7
Halle.....		8
Magdeburg.....		9
Thuringen.....		10

FINLAND

P.6. - FIN - Size of locality		
Greater Helsinki area.....	128	1
Tampere, Turku.....		2
Other town.....		3
Rural population center.....		4
Countryside.....		5

P.7. - FIN - Basic regions		
Uusimaa.....	129	1
Varsinais Suomi.....		2
Satakunta.....		3
Hame.....		4
Pirkanmaa.....		5
PaijatHame.....		6
Kymenlaakso.....		7
Etela Karjala.....		8
Etela Savo.....		9
Pohjois Savo.....		10
Pohjois Karjala.....		11
Keski Suomi.....		12
Etela Pohjanmaa.....		13
Vaasan rannik koseutu.....		14
Keski Poohtjanmaa.....		15
Pohjois Pohjanmaa.....		16
Kainuu.....		17
Lappi.....		18

P.7. - FIN - Combined regions		
Uusimaa.....	130	1
Etela- Suomi.....		2
Ita- Suomi.....		3
Vali- Suomi.....		4
Pohjois- Suomi.....		5

SWEDEN

P.6. - SWE - Size of locality		
Less than 5000.....	131	1
5000 - 10000.....		2
10000 - 30000.....		3
30000 - 50000.....		4
50000 - 100000.....		5
100000 - 150000.....		6
more than 150000.....		7

P.7. - SWE - Basic regions		
Gotaland.....	132	1
Svealand.....		2
Norrland.....		3
Stockholm area.....		4
Goteborg.....		5
Malmö area.....		6

AUSTRIA

P.6. - AUS - Size of locality		
Rural.....	133	1
Mixed urban/rural.....		2
Urban.....		3
Metropolitan.....		4

P.7. - AUS - Basic regions		
Vorarlberg.....	134	1
Tirol.....		2
Salzburg.....		3
Upper Austria.....		4
Styria.....		5
Carynthia.....		6
Lower Austria.....		7
Burgenland.....		8
Vienna.....		9

GERMANY

P.6. - GER - Size of locality		
< 2000 inhabitants.....	135	1
2000 < 5000 inhabitants.....		2
5000 < 20000 inhabitants.....		3
20000 < 50000 inhabitants.....		4
50000 < 100000 inhabitants.....		5
100000 < 500000 inhabitants.....		6
> 500000 inhabitants.....		7

P.7. - GER - Combined regions		
Schlesw.Holstein Hamburg Nieders.Bremen.....	136	1
Nord Westfalen.....		2
Hessen.....		3
Rheinland Pfalz+Saarland.....		4
Baden Württemberg.....		5
Bayern.....		6
Berlin West.....		7
Ost Berlin.....		8
Mecklenburg.....		9
Brandenburg.....		10
Sachsen Anhalt.....		11
Thuringen.....		12
Sachsen.....		13

P.7. - GER - Basic regions		
Schleswig-Holstein.....	137	1
Hamburg.....		2
Braunschweig.....		3
Hannover.....		4
Lüneburg.....		5
Weser-EMS.....		6
Bremen.....		7
Düsseldorf.....		8
Köln.....		9
Münster.....		10
Detmold.....		11
Arnsberg.....		12
Darmstadt.....		13
Giessen.....		14
Kassel.....		15
Koblenz.....		16
Trier.....		17
Rheinhessen-Pfalz.....		18
Saarland.....		19
Nord Württemberg=Stuttgart.....		20
Nordbaden=Karlsruhe.....		21
Südbaden=Freiburg.....		22
Süd Württemberg=Tübingen.....		23
Oberbayern.....		24
Niederbayern.....		25
Oberpfalz.....		26
Oberfranken.....		27
Mittelfranken.....		28
Unterfranken.....		29
Schwaben.....		30
West Berlin.....		31
Ost Berlin.....		32
Brandenburg.....		33
Mecklenburg Vorpommern.....		34
Chemnitz.....		35
Dresden.....		36
Leipzig.....		37
Dessau.....		38
Halle.....		39
Magdeburg.....		40
Thuringen.....		41

UNITED KINGDOM

P.7. - UK - Combined regions		
Scotland.....	138	1
North+Yorks&Humberside+North West.....		2
East/West Midlands+East Anglia.....		3
Wales.....		4
GLC.....		5
South East+South West.....		6
Northern Ireland.....		7

© European Communities
The Eurobarometer questionnaires are reproduced
by permission of its publishers,
the Office for Official Publications of the European Communities,
2 rue Mercier, L-2985 Luxembourg